



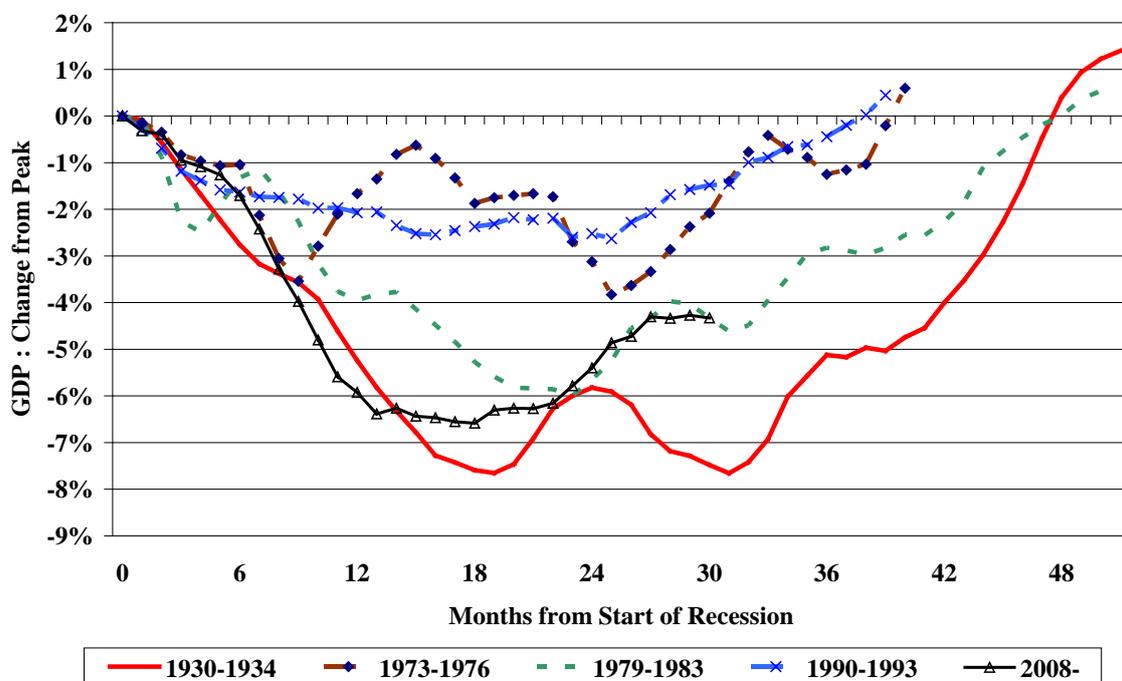
**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY GDP**

ECONOMIC GROWTH HALVED

Embargo until 15.00 hours on 7th October 2010

Our monthly estimates of GDP suggest that output grew by 0.5 per cent in the three months ending in September after 0.6 per cent in the three months ending in August. Economic growth in the third quarter was less than half the exceptionally strong performance seen in the second quarter of this year. A growth rate of 0.5 per cent is below our estimate of the economy’s underlying trend rate, and has come at a time when the economy is still below capacity. Thirty months have passed since the onset of recession, yet the economy still remains more than 4 per cent below its pre-recession peak.

Figure 1: The Profile of the Depression: Months from the Start of the Depression



Calculated from three-month moving averages of monthly GDP

The National Institute interprets the term “recession” to mean a period when output is falling or receding, while “depression” is a period when output is depressed below its previous peak. Thus, unless output turns down again, the recession is over, while the period of depression is likely to continue for some time. We do not expect output to pass its peak in early 2008 until 2012.

Our track record in producing early estimates of GDP suggests that our projection for the most recent three-month period has a standard error of 0.1-0.2% point when compared to the first estimate produced by the Office for National Statistics. This comparison can be made only for complete calendar quarters. Outside calendar quarters the figures are less reliable than this and they are also likely to be less accurate in the current disturbed economic circumstances.

A paper describing the methodology used to produce the data was published in the

February 2005 volume of the *Economic Journal*. From April until October 2006 our estimates were computed using the Index of Services published by ONS. However this monthly series shows considerable volatility which has caused us some problems in estimating GDP. From our November 2006 press release we have therefore reverted to using a model of private services output based on indicator variables. This means that, while all our figures for calendar quarters are fully coherent with ONS data, our estimates of monthly private service output are not. The series can be thought of as indicating the underlying value of the ONS series.

For more information please telephone Simon Kirby on 020 7654 1916.

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Table 1: Summary Table of Quarterly Growth Rates
2006=100

	Monthly Data		3 months ending in month shown		Quarterly Growth % per quarter	
	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>
Jan-09	88.6	98.8	90.6	99.8	-5.9%	-2.3%
Feb-09	87.8	98.2	89.1	98.9	-6.0%	-2.4%
Mar-09	87.0	97.4	87.8	98.1	-5.1%	-2.3%
Apr-09	87.8	97.7	87.5	97.8	-3.4%	-2.0%
May-09	87.0	96.7	87.3	97.3	-2.0%	-1.7%
Jun-09	87.7	97.8	87.5	97.4	-0.3%	-0.8%
Jul-09	87.4	97.2	87.4	97.2	-0.1%	-0.5%
Aug-09	85.8	96.6	87.0	97.2	-0.3%	-0.1%
Sep-09	86.6	97.5	86.6	97.1	-1.0%	-0.3%
Oct-09	86.7	97.1	86.4	97.1	-1.2%	-0.2%
Nov-09	87.1	97.5	86.8	97.4	-0.2%	0.2%
Dec-09	87.2	97.6	87.0	97.4	0.4%	0.4%
Jan-10	87.1	97.1	87.1	97.4	0.9%	0.3%
Feb-10	87.7	97.9	87.3	97.5	0.7%	0.2%
Mar-10	89.4	98.8	88.1	97.9	1.2%	0.4%
Apr-10	88.8	98.3	88.6	98.3	1.7%	0.9%
May-10	89.3	99.6	89.2	98.9	2.0%	1.4%
Jun-10	88.9	99.2	89.0	99.0	1.0%	1.2%
Jul-10	89.1	99.6	89.1	99.4	0.6%	1.2%
Aug-10	89.2	99.4	89.1	99.4	-0.1%	0.6%
Sep-10	88.8	99.4	89.0	99.5	0.0%	0.5%

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Table 2: Output by Sector (2006=100)

	Industry	Agriculture	Construction	Private Services	Public Services	GDP(B)	GDP
Jan-09	88.6	92.9	93.4	101.6	100.9	98.9	98.8
Feb-09	87.8	92.4	91.9	101.0	100.9	98.4	98.2
Mar-09	87.0	91.9	90.6	100.0	100.9	97.6	97.4
Apr-09	87.8	91.3	89.6	100.3	101.0	97.9	97.7
May-09	87.0	90.8	89.4	98.7	101.0	96.9	96.7
Jun-09	87.7	90.3	90.1	100.1	101.6	98.0	97.8
Jul-09	87.4	89.9	91.8	98.9	101.6	97.4	97.2
Aug-09	85.8	89.6	92.6	98.8	101.1	96.9	96.6
Sep-09	86.6	89.3	92.5	100.3	101.2	97.9	97.5
Oct-09	86.7	89.1	91.6	99.8	101.4	97.6	97.1
Nov-09	87.1	88.5	90.7	100.7	101.4	98.0	97.5
Dec-09	87.2	87.6	89.7	100.8	101.5	98.1	97.6
Jan-10	87.1	86.4	88.8	100.0	100.6	97.4	97.1
Feb-10	87.7	86.1	89.4	101.0	101.0	98.2	97.9
Mar-10	89.4	86.6	91.8	101.4	101.6	99.0	98.8
Apr-10	88.8	88.0	96.0	100.4	101.4	98.5	98.3
May-10	89.3	89.0	99.0	102.1	102.2	99.9	99.6
Jun-10	88.9	89.4	100.5	101.4	102.1	99.5	99.2
Jul-10	89.1	89.4	100.5	102.3	101.7	99.9	99.6
Aug-10	89.2	89.4	100.5	101.9	102.0	99.8	99.4
Sep-10	88.8	89.4	100.5	101.9	102.1	99.7	99.4

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Table 3: Output in Quarter Ending in Month Shown (2006=100)

	Industry	Agriculture	Construction	Private Services	Public Services	GDP(B)	GDP
Jan-09	90.6	93.4	95.1	102.6	100.6	99.8	99.8
Feb-09	89.1	92.9	93.5	101.8	100.7	99.1	98.9
Mar-09	87.8	92.4	92.0	100.8	100.9	98.3	98.1
Apr-09	87.5	91.9	90.7	100.4	100.9	98.0	97.8
May-09	87.3	91.3	89.9	99.7	101.0	97.5	97.3
Jun-09	87.5	90.8	89.7	99.7	101.2	97.6	97.4
Jul-09	87.4	90.3	90.4	99.3	101.4	97.4	97.2
Aug-09	87.0	89.9	91.5	99.3	101.4	97.4	97.2
Sep-09	86.6	89.6	92.3	99.3	101.3	97.4	97.1
Oct-09	86.4	89.3	92.3	99.6	101.2	97.5	97.1
Nov-09	86.8	89.0	91.6	100.2	101.3	97.8	97.4
Dec-09	87.0	88.4	90.7	100.4	101.4	97.9	97.4
Jan-10	87.1	87.5	89.7	100.5	101.1	97.8	97.4
Feb-10	87.3	86.7	89.3	100.6	101.0	97.9	97.5
Mar-10	88.1	86.4	90.0	100.8	101.1	98.2	97.9
Apr-10	88.6	86.9	92.4	100.9	101.4	98.6	98.3
May-10	89.2	87.9	95.6	101.3	101.7	99.1	98.9
Jun-10	89.0	88.8	98.5	101.3	101.9	99.3	99.0
Jul-10	89.1	89.3	100.0	102.0	102.0	99.7	99.4
Aug-10	89.1	89.4	100.5	101.9	101.9	99.7	99.4
Sep-10	89.0	89.4	100.5	102.1	101.9	99.8	99.5

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Table 4: Growth in Quarter Ending in Month Shown over Previous Quarter (% at annual Rate)

	Industry	Agriculture	Construction	Private Services	Public Services	GDP(B)	GDP
Jan-09	-21.4%	-5.9%	-19.5%	-5.8%	-1.8%	-8.6%	-8.9%
Feb-09	-21.9%	-6.0%	-19.6%	-6.5%	-0.6%	-8.8%	-9.4%
Mar-09	-18.9%	-6.2%	-18.7%	-7.9%	1.2%	-8.5%	-9.2%
Apr-09	-12.7%	-6.5%	-17.3%	-8.3%	1.2%	-7.3%	-7.9%
May-09	-7.8%	-6.7%	-14.6%	-7.9%	0.9%	-6.2%	-6.5%
Jun-09	-1.4%	-6.7%	-9.6%	-4.3%	1.2%	-2.8%	-2.8%
Jul-09	-0.8%	-6.4%	-1.3%	-4.5%	1.8%	-2.2%	-2.1%
Aug-09	-1.4%	-5.9%	7.4%	-1.5%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.3%
Sep-09	-4.1%	-5.2%	12.1%	-1.6%	0.4%	-0.8%	-1.2%
Oct-09	-4.5%	-4.5%	8.3%	1.5%	-0.6%	0.1%	-0.6%
Nov-09	-0.8%	-4.3%	0.6%	4.0%	-0.4%	1.6%	0.7%
Dec-09	1.9%	-5.3%	-6.8%	4.4%	0.4%	2.1%	1.2%
Jan-10	3.6%	-7.8%	-10.5%	3.6%	-0.3%	1.6%	1.3%
Feb-10	2.5%	-9.6%	-9.7%	1.4%	-1.1%	0.3%	0.6%
Mar-10	5.0%	-8.7%	-3.1%	1.5%	-1.2%	1.2%	2.1%
Apr-10	7.1%	-2.7%	12.5%	1.6%	0.9%	3.0%	3.8%
May-10	8.7%	5.4%	31.3%	2.8%	2.8%	5.2%	5.6%
Jun-10	4.3%	11.6%	43.5%	2.1%	3.2%	4.6%	4.6%
Jul-10	2.1%	11.2%	36.9%	4.3%	2.5%	4.8%	4.7%
Aug-10	-0.5%	7.3%	21.9%	2.4%	0.8%	2.3%	2.2%
Sep-10	0.1%	2.8%	8.3%	3.0%	0.2%	2.0%	1.9%

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