



## Press Release

Embargoed until 15.00 hours on 6<sup>th</sup> November 2014

Our monthly estimates of GDP suggest that output grew by 0.7 per cent in the three months ending in October after growth of 0.7 per cent in the three months ending in September 2014. This estimate implies that output growth remains strong going in to the final quarter of 2014 and is consistent with the expectation in our latest quarterly forecast that the UK economy will expand by 3 per cent in the year as a whole.\*

This rate of growth is above our estimate for growth in the UK's potential output and as such we expect the spare capacity that exists in the UK economy to continue to be absorbed. We now believe that the Bank of England's Monetary Policy Committee is most likely to raise interest rates in response to this around June of 2015.

\* NIESR's latest quarterly forecast (published 5th November 2014) projects GDP growth of 3 per cent per annum in 2014 and 2.5 per cent in 2015.

**Technical notes:** Our track record in producing early estimates of GDP suggests that our projection for the most recent three-month period has a root mean squared error (RMSE) of 0.234% point (for the full sample period 1999Q3-2013Q4) when compared to the first estimate produced by the ONS. For the period 2008Q1 to 2013Q4 the RMSE is 0.334% point. The impact of the adverse weather in 2010Q4 is a noticeable outlier. Excluding 2010Q4 from the analysis, the RMSE for the full sample period is 0.195% point, and for 2008Q1 to 2013Q4 the RMSE is 0.258% point. These comparisons can be made only for complete calendar quarters. Outside calendar quarters the figures are less reliable than this.

A paper describing the methodology used to produce the data was published in the February 2005 volume of the *Economic Journal*:

Mitchell, J. Smith, R. J., Weale, M. R., Wright, S. and Salazar, E. L. (2005) 'An Indicator of Monthly GDP and an Early Estimate of Quarterly GDP Growth', *Economic Journal*, No. 551, pp. F108-F129.

- Available from: [http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1468-0297](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1468-0297)

A paper describing the methodology used to produce the data for the inter-war period was published in the October 2012 volume of *Explorations in Economic History*:

Mitchell, J., Solomou, S. and Weale, M. (2012) 'Monthly GDP estimates for inter-war Britain', *Explorations in Economic History*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 543-556.

- Available from: <http://www.journals.elsevier.com/explorations-in-economic-history/>

From April until October 2006 our estimates were computed using the Index of Services published by ONS. However this monthly series shows considerable volatility which has caused us some problems in estimating GDP. From our November 2006 press release we have therefore reverted to using a model of private services output based on indicator variables. This means that, while all our figures for calendar quarters are fully coherent with ONS data, our estimates of monthly private service output are not. The series can be thought of as indicating the underlying value of the ONS series.

**Notes for editors:** For further information please contact the NIESR Press Office or Brooke Hollingshead on 020 7654 1923/ [b.hollingshead@niesr.ac.uk](mailto:b.hollingshead@niesr.ac.uk)

National Institute of Economic and Social Research  
2 Dean Trench Street  
Smith Square  
London, SW1P 3HE  
United Kingdom

Switchboard Telephone Number: 020 7222 7665

Website: <http://www.niesr.ac.uk>

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**Table 1: Summary Table of Quarterly Growth Rates**  
**2011=100**

	<b>Monthly Data</b>		<b>3 months ending in month shown</b>		<b>Quarterly Growth % per quarter</b>	
	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>GDP</i>
Jan-13	95.8	100.8	96.0	100.7	-0.4%	-0.2%
Feb-13	96.1	101.6	96.1	101.1	0.8%	0.3%
Mar-13	96.4	101.5	96.1	101.3	0.4%	0.5%
Apr-13	96.2	101.5	96.2	101.6	0.3%	0.8%
May-13	96.8	102.1	96.5	101.7	0.3%	0.7%
Jun-13	97.6	102.3	96.9	102.0	0.8%	0.7%
Jul-13	97.3	102.5	97.2	102.3	1.0%	0.8%
Aug-13	97.0	102.6	97.3	102.5	0.9%	0.8%
Sep-13	98.3	103.3	97.5	102.8	0.7%	0.9%
Oct-13	98.1	103.1	97.8	103.0	0.5%	0.7%
Nov-13	97.9	103.4	98.1	103.3	0.8%	0.8%
Dec-13	98.4	104.0	98.1	103.5	0.6%	0.7%
Jan-14	98.1	103.7	98.1	103.7	0.4%	0.7%
Feb-14	99.5	104.5	98.7	104.1	0.6%	0.8%
Mar-14	99.4	104.4	99.0	104.2	0.9%	0.7%
Apr-14	99.5	105.1	99.5	104.7	1.4%	0.9%
May-14	99.0	105.1	99.3	104.9	0.6%	0.8%
Jun-14	99.0	105.4	99.2	105.2	0.2%	0.9%
Jul-14	99.3	105.7	99.1	105.4	-0.4%	0.7%
Aug-14	99.2	105.8	99.2	105.6	-0.1%	0.8%
Sep-14	99.7	106.2	99.4	105.9	0.2%	0.7%
Oct-14	99.7	106.3	99.5	106.1	0.5%	0.7%

*More...*

**Table 2: Output by Sector (2011=100)**

	<b>Industry</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>Private Services</b>	<b>Public Services</b>	<b>GDP(B)</b>	<b>GDP</b>
Jan-13	95.8	91.6	90.5	102.9	101.3	100.7	100.8
Feb-13	96.1	90.4	90.4	104.3	101.6	101.5	101.6
Mar-13	96.4	90.1	90.8	104.0	101.6	101.4	101.5
Apr-13	96.2	90.7	91.8	103.8	101.7	101.4	101.5
May-13	96.8	91.1	92.8	104.7	101.3	102.0	102.1
Jun-13	97.6	91.5	94.1	104.8	101.2	102.3	102.3
Jul-13	97.3	91.6	95.6	104.9	101.6	102.5	102.5
Aug-13	97.0	91.8	96.3	105.1	101.8	102.6	102.6
Sep-13	98.3	92.0	96.4	105.7	102.1	103.3	103.3
Oct-13	98.1	92.1	95.7	105.2	102.4	103.0	103.1
Nov-13	97.9	92.3	95.6	106.0	102.2	103.3	103.4
Dec-13	98.4	92.5	96.0	106.9	102.3	103.9	104.0
Jan-14	98.1	92.6	97.0	106.4	102.6	103.6	103.7
Feb-14	99.5	92.6	97.6	107.5	102.6	104.4	104.5
Mar-14	99.4	92.6	97.9	107.4	102.6	104.3	104.4
Apr-14	99.5	92.4	98.0	108.4	102.7	104.9	105.1
May-14	99.0	92.4	98.2	108.4	103.0	104.9	105.1
Jun-14	99.0	92.4	98.4	108.9	103.0	105.2	105.4
Jul-14	99.3	92.5	98.8	109.2	103.1	105.5	105.7
Aug-14	99.2	92.6	99.0	109.5	103.2	105.6	105.8
Sep-14	99.7	92.7	99.2	110.0	103.3	106.0	106.2
Oct-14	99.7	92.7	99.2	110.1	103.4	106.1	106.3

*More...*

**Table 3: Output in Quarter Ending in Month Shown (2011=100)**

	<b>Industry</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>Private Services</b>	<b>Public Services</b>	<b>GDP(B)</b>	<b>GDP</b>
Jan-13	96.0	93.5	91.0	102.8	101.2	100.6	100.7
Feb-13	96.1	91.9	90.7	103.3	101.3	101.0	101.1
Mar-13	96.1	90.7	90.6	103.7	101.5	101.2	101.3
Apr-13	96.2	90.4	91.0	104.0	101.6	101.5	101.6
May-13	96.5	90.6	91.8	104.2	101.5	101.6	101.7
Jun-13	96.9	91.1	92.9	104.5	101.4	101.9	102.0
Jul-13	97.2	91.4	94.2	104.8	101.4	102.3	102.3
Aug-13	97.3	91.6	95.3	105.0	101.5	102.5	102.5
Sep-13	97.5	91.8	96.1	105.2	101.8	102.8	102.8
Oct-13	97.8	92.0	96.2	105.3	102.1	103.0	103.0
Nov-13	98.1	92.1	95.9	105.6	102.2	103.2	103.3
Dec-13	98.1	92.3	95.8	106.0	102.3	103.4	103.5
Jan-14	98.1	92.4	96.2	106.4	102.4	103.6	103.7
Feb-14	98.7	92.6	96.9	106.9	102.5	104.0	104.1
Mar-14	99.0	92.6	97.5	107.1	102.6	104.1	104.2
Apr-14	99.5	92.5	97.9	107.8	102.6	104.5	104.7
May-14	99.3	92.5	98.0	108.1	102.8	104.7	104.9
Jun-14	99.2	92.4	98.2	108.6	102.9	105.0	105.2
Jul-14	99.1	92.4	98.5	108.8	103.0	105.2	105.4
Aug-14	99.2	92.5	98.8	109.2	103.1	105.4	105.6
Sep-14	99.4	92.6	99.0	109.5	103.2	105.7	105.9
Oct-14	99.5	92.6	99.1	109.9	103.3	105.9	106.1

*More...*

**Table 4: Growth in Quarter Ending in Month Shown over Previous Quarter (% at Annual Rate)**

	<b>Industry</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>Private Services</b>	<b>Public Services</b>	<b>GDP(B)</b>	<b>GDP</b>
Jan-13	-1.7%	-6.9%	-0.8%	0.1%	-3.4%	-0.9%	-0.6%
Feb-13	3.3%	-13.3%	-2.7%	1.8%	-1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Mar-13	1.7%	-16.2%	-3.0%	3.3%	0.8%	2.0%	2.0%
Apr-13	1.1%	-12.6%	0.0%	5.0%	1.6%	3.2%	3.2%
May-13	1.4%	-5.4%	5.1%	3.4%	0.8%	2.7%	2.7%
Jun-13	3.2%	1.8%	10.5%	2.9%	-0.4%	2.8%	2.8%
Jul-13	4.2%	4.6%	14.6%	3.2%	-1.1%	3.2%	3.0%
Aug-13	3.5%	4.4%	16.3%	3.0%	-0.1%	3.4%	3.0%
Sep-13	2.8%	3.1%	14.5%	3.0%	1.6%	3.6%	3.2%
Oct-13	2.4%	2.5%	8.7%	2.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%
Nov-13	3.3%	2.2%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%
Dec-13	2.5%	2.2%	-1.2%	3.0%	2.0%	2.4%	2.8%
Jan-14	1.4%	2.1%	0.2%	4.1%	1.2%	2.4%	2.7%
Feb-14	2.3%	1.8%	4.0%	4.9%	1.1%	3.0%	3.1%
Mar-14	3.6%	1.3%	7.3%	4.1%	1.2%	2.7%	2.7%
Apr-14	5.5%	0.4%	7.0%	5.2%	1.0%	3.7%	3.8%
May-14	2.6%	-0.4%	5.0%	4.3%	1.0%	2.9%	3.1%
Jun-14	0.7%	-0.9%	2.9%	5.6%	1.2%	3.5%	3.9%
Jul-14	-1.5%	-0.5%	2.5%	4.1%	1.6%	2.5%	2.9%
Aug-14	-0.5%	0.2%	2.9%	4.3%	1.3%	2.9%	3.0%
Sep-14	0.9%	0.9%	3.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.7%	2.7%
Oct-14	1.8%	0.9%	2.7%	3.8%	1.0%	2.8%	2.8%

**ENDS**